

Effective Date: 01 September 2021 (unless otherwise stated in this Notice)

NP 19 Revisions in red

## NOTICE TO THE PROFESSION AND PUBLIC

## **COURT OPERATIONS DURING COVID-19**

The Provincial Court of British Columbia recognizes that the Province is still impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic and continues to conduct proceedings virtually and in person throughout the Province. For further information about in-person proceedings and attendance, see NP 22 In-Person Proceedings and Attendance During COVID-19 Health and Safety Protocols. For further information regarding virtual proceedings, see NP 21 Virtual Proceedings and Remote Attendance in the Provincial Court.

Archived versions of NP 19 are available <u>here</u>. The directions in this Notice are subject to change as circumstances of the pandemic change.

#### CONTENTS

I.	FILINGS	1
II.	FAMILY (including child protection (CFCSA) and maintenance enforcement (FMEA))	2
a.	. Consent Adjournment (CFCSA/FLA/FMEA)	2
b.	. Other Resources for Family Cases	3
III.	SMALL CLAIMS	
IV.	CRIMINAL (ADULT AND YOUTH)	3
1.	JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE	
2.	INITIAL APPEARANCE COURT	4
3.	PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCES	4
4.	TRIALS AND TRIAL CONTINUATIONS	4
5.	DISPOSITIONS	4
6.	APPLICATIONS TO REPLACE A POLICE UNDERTAKING	5
7.	SPECIALIZED COURTS	5
8.	JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATIONS	5
9.	SECTION 490 DETENTION OF THINGS SEIZED	6
10.	APPLICATION TO RENDER ACCUSED BY SURETY	
V.	PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY MATTERS	
VI.	TRAFFIC, TICKET OR BYLAW MATTERS	6

#### I. FILINGS

Provincial Court registries are accepting all filings at the <u>applicable court registry</u> either in person or remotely (by mail, email, fax to fax filing registries under <u>GEN 01 Practice Direction</u>, or using <u>Court Services Online</u> where available). To protect the health and safety of all court

users and help contain the spread of COVID-19 while maintaining access to the Court, parties are encouraged to use remote filing options wherever possible.

Applications in family and small claims matters may be accompanied by **affidavits**, written statements of fact that have been sworn or affirmed to be true before a commissioner for oaths such as a lawyer or justice of the peace. In order to reduce the number of people attending court registries the Chief Judge is advising Provincial Court registries that the materials filed need not be sworn or affirmed at this time (during COVID-19). The judge who hears the matter may attach whatever weight they consider appropriate to unsworn or unaffirmed documents. People submitting affidavits must still take care to ensure their affidavits are accurate and true. If there is a hearing the judge will likely require them to swear or affirm that the contents of their affidavit are true at the hearing. See, also, NP 20 Affidavits for use in Court Proceedings. The only exception is that Affidavits of Personal Service need to be sworn/affirmed before filing if the person who served the documents will not be attending the hearing.

During COVID-19, the Chief Judge is advising Provincial Court registries to accept family Applications and Notices of Motion with typewritten or electronic signatures.

Police must send Informations by telecommunication (fax or telephone) to the applicable local court registry. The process hearing will be done by telephone.

Information about judicial authorizations is set out below in Part V, section 8.

## II. FAMILY (including child protection (CFCSA) and maintenance enforcement (FMEA))

If you require legal assistance with your matter, you may contact Legal Aid at 1-866-577-2525.

Please note that the only matters that will be heard in person are trials, unless otherwise ordered by a judge. They will remain on the trial list on date scheduled. Counsel and self-represented litigants are to attend Court in person on the date scheduled at 9:00 AM to advise if ready to proceed that day. The Court will determine which trials will proceed. Witnesses and parties represented by counsel are to wait outside the courthouse (within a 30 minute distance) and be prepared to be called to attend court in person.

Family remand lists (CFCSA, FLA, FMEA), family case conferences (CFCSA), family settlement conferences, and family management conferences will be heard by audioconference or videoconference on the date scheduled. For family remand, please contact the applicable <a href="mailto:court registry">court registry</a> for dial in information/link in advance of the scheduled date.

## a. Consent Adjournment (CFCSA/FLA/FMEA)

## By Director's Counsel (CFCSA)

See FAM 07 Practice Direction and the Consent Reguisition Form.

## By Counsel (FLA/FMEA)

• See <u>FAM 09 Practice Direction</u> and the <u>Consent Adjournment Form</u>.

## By Parties (FLA/FMEA)

• See Rule 114 of the *Provincial Court Family Rules*, B.C. Reg. 120/2020 for the procedure to adjourn a trial date by consent.

## b. Other Resources for Family Cases

 The following link lists some other resources that may assist in resolving a family matter: <a href="https://www.provincialcourt.bc.ca/types-of-cases/family-matters/links">https://www.provincialcourt.bc.ca/types-of-cases/family-matters/links</a>.

#### III. SMALL CLAIMS

See SM CL 02 Small Claims Proceedings During COVID-19.

## IV. CRIMINAL (ADULT AND YOUTH)

In this Part, "trial" includes preliminary inquiry if not already stated.

Crown and defence counsel are encouraged to appear by audioconference or videoconference on all matters except trials, preliminary inquiries, and sentencings where evidence is called until further notice.

If you require legal assistance with your matter, you may contact Legal Aid at 1-866-577-2525. Any in-custody accused who is transported to Court from a correctional facility, if they are returning to custody after the appearance, may be placed in an induction unit. For current information, see <u>BC Corrections' COVID-19 In-Court Protocols</u>.

#### 1. JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE

All judicial interim release (bail) hearings will continue to use audioconference or videoconference (instead of in-person appearances), unless a judge or justice orders otherwise. Bail applications occurring outside of Court sitting hours shall be referred to the <u>Justice Centre</u> (see <u>CRIM 05 Hearing of Bail Applications</u>). For bail hearings for all adult and youth criminal files in the Northern Region, see also <u>CRIM 14 Northern Bail Pilot Project</u>.

For consent bail variations without a surety, the Application to Vary Bail by Consent Form (PCR 317) (<a href="https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/justice/courthouse-services/documents-forms-records/court-forms/criminal-court-forms">https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/justice/courthouse-services/documents-forms-records/court-forms/criminal-court-forms</a>) may be sent to the <a href="mailto:Judicial Case Manager">Judicial Case Manager</a> at the applicable local court location in one of the following ways:

- a. by email; or
- b. if available in the location, by facsimile.

Counsel for a person in-custody may sign the Form on their behalf if it is their application. For consent bail variations with a surety, please call the <u>Judicial Case Manager</u> at the applicable local court location for further information.

#### 2. INITIAL APPEARANCE COURT

Counsel must endeavor to avoid unnecessary personal attendances of the accused or counsel at the courthouse wherever possible. Please refer to "Alternatives to Attending Court" in CRIM 13 Initial Appearance Court During COVID-19.

#### 3. PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCES

<u>CRIM 12 Criminal Pre-Trial Conferences During COVID-19</u> applies to the specified adult and youth criminal files listed in the "Application" section of the Practice Direction.

This practice direction only applies to files where the accused is represented by counsel. Self-represented accused with trials requiring one day or more of trial time will have a pre-trial conference set before a judge, preferably the trial judge, approximately 8 to 10 weeks before the first date of trial for trial management purposes.

#### 4. TRIALS AND TRIAL CONTINUATIONS

In-custody and out-of-custody trials and trial continuations will remain on the trial list on the date scheduled. Counsel and self-represented litigants are to attend Court in person on the date scheduled at 9:00 AM to advise if they are ready to proceed that day. Witnesses and parties represented by counsel are to wait outside the courthouse (within a 30 minute distance) and be prepared to be called to attend court in person. The Court will determine which trials will proceed.

#### 5. DISPOSITIONS

For out of custody matters where the accused (out of custody) and counsel agree to appear by audioconference or videoconference, and the prosecutor and defence counsel have agreed to seek a sentence that does not involve any incarceration but may factor in time already spent in custody and include a one day jail sentence where the accused is not taken into custody or a conditional sentence order, in order to schedule these dispositions, defence counsel must:

- i. complete the "Request for Resolution of Matters" Form;
- ii. file the completed Form to the applicable local court registry; and
- iii. provide a means by which the accused will receive a printed copy of any court order(s). For example, this could be an email, fax or mailing address for the accused or their counsel.

A Judicial Case Manager will contact counsel to schedule the hearing by audioconference or videoconference before a judge.

All materials to be relied on must be provided to the court two days in advance of the hearing. Those materials will include the picklist terms as part of any peace bond, probation order, or conditional sentence order.

Where Crown is seeking incarceration or the accused does not consent to being sentenced by audioconference or videoconference, parties must contact the applicable Judicial Case Manager to schedule these sentencings. Where the accused is appearing in person for their sentencing, counsel may appear by audioconference or videoconference and must notify the JCM of their method of appearance.

#### 6. APPLICATIONS TO REPLACE A POLICE UNDERTAKING

For applications to replace a police undertaking under s. 502(2) of the *Criminal Code* the Application to a Judge Form (PCR 315) is available at:

https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/justice/courthouse-services/documents-forms-records/court-forms/criminal-court-forms.

## 7. SPECIALIZED COURTS

Specialized Court	Current Status
Indigenous Courts (including	Will remain on the date scheduled unless
Aboriginal Healing Court Conferences)	otherwise notified by the Court. The Court
	anticipates hearing these matters in person, by
	audioconference, or by videoconference.
Drug Treatment Court of Vancouver	Accused and counsel may appear, in person, by
Downtown Community Court	audioconference, or videoconference during the
Domestic Violence Courts	COVID period.
60	Crown and defence counsel are encouraged to appear by audioconference or videoconference.
Victoria Integrated Court	Accused and counsel may appear, in person, by audioconference, or videoconference during the COVID period.
	Crown and defence counsel and other court participants, including ACT Team members, are encouraged to appear by audioconference or videoconference.

### 8. JUDICIAL AUTHORIZATIONS

See CRIM 03 Daytime Judicial Authorization Applications.

#### 9. SECTION 490 DETENTION OF THINGS SEIZED

Section 490 Criminal Code extension applications will be heard by telephone. New applications must include a date/time and phone number that the applicant and disputant can attend by telephone. On the day of the telephone hearing, if the matter is uncontested, and service has been proven, the CSB Justice of the Peace or Judicial Justice will review the application along with supporting materials filed. If the matter is contested, the CSB Justice of the Peace or Judicial Justice will obtain the telephone contact information for the applicant and disputant and provide that to the applicable local <u>Judicial Case Manager</u>, who will arrange to have a Provincial Court Judge determine by telephone any next steps.

#### 10. APPLICATION TO RENDER ACCUSED BY SURETY

Those no longer wanting to be sureties for an accused can fill out the form, <u>Application to render accused by surety pursuant to s. 766(1) of the Criminal Code</u> (PCR 967), and make that application by filing the form at the applicable local court registry.

#### V. PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY MATTERS

Matters related to public health and safety and the COVID-19 pandemic, including matters under the *Quarantine Act, Public Health Act* and similar statutes and regulations can be filed at the applicable local court registry.

## VI. TRAFFIC, TICKET OR BYLAW MATTERS

Parties who receive a notice of hearing and require interpreter services for their hearing must contact the Violation Ticket Center at 1-877-661-8026 prior to their hearing date.

Disputants have the options of:

- a. Filing Written Reasons including a request for a fine reduction and/or time to pay (link to form: <a href="https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/law-crime-and-justice/courthouse-services/court-files-records/court-forms/traffic/ptr022.pdf">https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/law-crime-and-justice/courthouse-services/court-files-records/court-forms/traffic/ptr022.pdf</a>)
- b. Paying the fine(s) on the ticket

To dispute a violation ticket and have a trial date assigned as a future available court date, the Disputant can download a <u>form</u> and mail it in to: Ticket Dispute Processing, Bag 3510, Victoria, B.C. V8W 3P7.

# Process for Disputant and Officer (Prosecutor) - Request to Appear by Telephone or Videoconference Form

For violation tickets issued under the *Motor Vehicle Act* or *Motor Vehicle Act Regulations*, if the Disputant and/or the Officer wishes to appear remotely by telephone at the traffic ticket hearing, they may ask the Court for permission by completing and submitting a Request to Appear by Telephone or Videoconference Form (PTR 824 for the Disputant or PTR824B for the Officer) to the Violation Ticket Centre. Please note that remote appearances by the Disputant and/or Officer by MS Teams videoconference are only available for hearings scheduled at specifically designated court locations and sittings at this time. In addition:

- 1. Individual judges and justices retain their common law authority to make directions about the proceedings in their courtrooms, including the manner in which parties must appear before them. It is within the Court's discretion to permit or deny a request to appear remotely at a traffic ticket hearing. It is also within the Court's discretion to subsequently require the Disputant or the Officer to appear in person after initially permitting them to appear remotely. Some of the factors that the Court may consider in exercising its discretion include the "Request Details" noted on the Forms and whether it is in the interests of justice.
- 2. The Court will advise the Disputant and the Officer of their required method of appearance.
- 3. If the Disputant and/or the Officer is permitted by the Court to appear remotely at the traffic ticket hearing, they must read and abide by NP 21.
- 4. A Disputant's failure to attend the hearing remotely or in-person as required and failure to remain available until the Disputant's matter is concluded on the scheduled hearing date may result in the matter being deemed not disputed and a conviction being entered.
- 5. The Officer must be available and remain available until the hearing is called, spoken to and concluded.

THE FOREGOING IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE, ANY UPDATED DIRECTIONS WILL BE POSTED ON THE COURT'S WEBSITE.

#### **Cross-reference**

- BC Centre for Disease Control <u>Guidance for Courthouse Users During the COVID-19 Pandemic &</u>
   BC Restart Plan
- <u>BC Centre for Disease Control Public Exposures webpage</u> regarding courthouse exposure events and incidents
- B.C. Government's <u>Restart Plan</u> and <u>COVID-19 court restart operations</u>
- Provincial Health Officer <u>Statement for Employers on Transitioning from COVID-19 Safety Plans to</u> Communicable Disease Plans
- Protocol for communication and testing related to COVID-19 at courthouses

## **History of Notice to the Profession and Public**

- Original Notice to the Profession and Public issued on March 19, 2020, and effective March 25, 2020 (unless otherwise stated in the Notice).
- Updated Notice issued March 23, 2020 with additions noted in red.
- April 2, 2020: Updated Appendix B to replace picture of Application to Vary Bail by Consent Form with link to the Form.
- April 14, 2020: Changes since last update noted in red, including adding applications to replace a
  police undertaking under s. 502(2) of the *Criminal Code* under "Persons in Custody"; revising
  "Judicial Authorization" section and removing "Justice Centre" section in Part III "Criminal (Adult
  and Youth)"; adding Part IV "Public Health Emergency Matters"; and housekeeping changes.
- April 28, 2020: Updated to set out the plan to commence recovery of some court operations that are capable of being done remotely by audioconference or videoconference.
- May 8, 2020: Updated to address: summary proceedings in criminal matters; and, some urgent matters (see page 8 for information regarding a May 16, 2020 deadline).
- June 12, 2020: Updated to remove reference to Hub Courts; address Initial Appearance Court, remand appearances, and court appearances scheduled after July 3, 2020; update Appendix "C"; add Appendix "D". See, also, NP 22 Resuming In-Person Proceedings During COVID-19: Health & Safety Protocols and NP 21 Guide to Remote Proceedings.
- July 2, 2020: Updated regarding traffic court locations, registry opening for new filings, urgent applications, additions to Appendix C and further information regarding CRIM 12.
- July 13, 2020: Updated to reflect that court registries will accept all filings, including in-person
  filings, and to remove references to the urgent hearing process in place during reduced registry
  operations; added Nelson Traffic Court sittings on August 14 and 28, 2020; and housekeeping
  changes to remove outdated information including several Appendices.
- July 17, 2020: Updated to add Creston Traffic Court sitting; move references to details regarding Circuit Courts to new Notice (NP 23) hyperlinked in Part VI.
- July 29, 2020: Updated "Family" and "Criminal" sections; clarification of small claims applications and payment hearing appearances after July 3, 2020.
- August 17, 2020: Removed chart under Part V "Traffic, Ticket and Bylaw Matters" as Notices of Hearing contain relevant information.
- September 28, 2020: Updated to add section d under Part I "Family", section c under Part II "Small Claims", and reference to "unpaid agents permitted by the presiding judicial officer" under Part V "Traffic Matters"; and consequential amendments to Part III "Criminal" further to the revised <a href="CRIM">CRIM</a>
  12 Practice Direction.
- October 9, 2020: Updated to reflect current court operations only, delete historical references such

## History of Notice to the Profession and Public, Continued

- March 1, 2021: Updated Part VII Traffic, Ticket and Bylaws to add section entitled "Process for Disputant – Request to Appear by Telephone or Videoconference"; updated Part IV Small Claims re Applications and Payment Hearings.
- April 19, 2021: Removed Part II Provincial Suspension of Limitation Periods; updated Part III "Small Claims" further to <u>SM CL 02 Practice Direction</u>; added reference to <u>CRIM 05</u> and <u>CRIM 14</u> Practice Directions in Part IV "Criminal" (#1 Judicial Interim Release); and updated Part IV "Criminal" (#8 Judicial Authorizations) re applications for unsealing orders.
- May 17, 2021: Amended Part II "Family" by removing reference to FAM 08 Practice Direction, and
  updating consent adjournment by parties consequential to the new *Provincial Court Family Rules*,
  B.C. Reg. 120/2020.
- June 04, 2021: Housekeeping amendment to Part II "Family" to be consistent with the new *Provincial Court Family Rules*, B.C. Reg. 120/2020; and updated Part IV "Criminal" (#8 Judicial Authorizations) to reflect the revised CRIM 03 Practice Direction.
- June 14, 2021: Updated Part IV "Criminal" (#8 Judicial Authorizations) to remove reference to the expired CRIM 03 Practice Direction: Daytime Search Warrant Applications and the expired Chief Judge's memo dated February 9, 2021.
- July 02, 2021: Introduction revised in accordance with updated BC Centre for Disease Control <u>Guidance for Court Users During the COVID-19 Pandemic</u> and the government's Restart Plan; and housekeeping changes.
- September 1, 2021: Updated Part VI to include the Officer Request to Appear by Telephone or Videoconference Form and surrounding process; housekeeping changes; and deleted Part VII Circuit Courts.

By Direction of Chief Judge Melissa Gillespie Provincial Court of British Columbia